## ALGERIA

### Official Name: People's Democratic Republic of Algeria

### Form of Government: Semi-presidential republic

### Head of State: Abdelaziz Bouteflika

### Head of Government: Abdelmalek Sellal

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

- **National Liberation Front (FLN)**: 221 seats
- **National Rally for Democracy (RND)**: 70 seats
- **Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamist coalition)**: 47 seats
- **Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)**: 21 seats
- **Independent**: 19 seats
- **Others**: 45 seats

### Country Profiles

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#### Population

**Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Algiers (2.92)

**Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):**
- Oran (0.78)
- Constantine (0.45)

**Area km²:** 2,381,740

**Population:** 36.5 million

**Population density (hab/km²):** 15

**Urban population (%):** 73

**Average annual population growth rate (%):** 1.4

**Population age <15 (%):** 27

**Population age >64 (%):** 6

**Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 2.18

**Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 72/75

**Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 26

### Economy

#### GDP & Debt

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP (millions $)</th>
<th>198,768</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita ($, PPP)</td>
<td>7,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP growth (%)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Debt (in % GDP)</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Deficit (in % of GDP)</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Debt (millions $)</td>
<td>3,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate (%)</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FDI

| Inflows (millions $): | 2,571 |
| Outflows (millions $): | 534 |

#### International tourism

| Tourist arrivals (000): | 2,070 |
| Tourism receipts (million $): | 323 |

#### Migrant remittances

| Receipts (millions $): | 1,942 |
| Receipts (in % GDP): | 1.0 |

#### Total trade

| in goods and services (millions $) | 57,361 | 76,517 | 19,156 |
| in goods (millions $) | 44,767 | 72,780 | 28,012 |
| in services (millions $) | 12,594 | 3,738 | -8,857 |

#### Total trade (% GDP)

| in goods and services (millions $) | | | |
| in goods (millions $) | | | |
| in services (millions $) | | | |

#### Economic Sectors

- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 15
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 30
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 55

#### Labour market

- **Labour participation rate, female (%):** 14.7
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 11.4
- **Youth unemployment rate (%):** 24.3

#### Employment in

- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 20.7
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 26.0
- **Services (% of total employment):** 53.0

#### Energy

- **Production (millions mt oil eq):** 150.2
- **Consumption (millions mt oil eq):** 40.4
- **Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):** 1,138
- **Import (% energy used):** -273.0

#### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:** France (15%), China (10%), Italy (10%), Spain (7%), Germany (5%)
- **Export:** United States (21%), Italy (12%), Spain (10%), France (9%), Netherlands (7%)

### Society

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 81.3/63.9
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 96
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 102
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 32
- **Mean years of schooling:** 7.6
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** 4.3
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.07

#### Water

- **Water resources (km³):** 11.7
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 182
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 61
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 15
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 17

#### Security

- **Total armed forces (000):** 317
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 4.5

#### Development

- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.713
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 93

#### Health

- **Physicians density (per 10,000):** 12.1
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** ..
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 4.3

#### Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 2.8
- **Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):** 76

#### Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 6.3
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 0.3

#### ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 99.0
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 20.0
- **Internet users (per 100):** 14.0