

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelaziz Bouteflika
Head of Government:	Abdelmalek Sellal

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	221	Workers' Party (PT, communist)	17
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	70	Algerian National Front (FNA, nationalist/conservative)	9
Green Algeria Alliance (AVV, Islamist coalition)	47	Front for Justice and Development (FJD, Islamist)	7
Socialist Forces Front (FFS, social democrat)	21	Algerian Popular Movement (MPA, democrat)	6
Independents	19	Others	45

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.92)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.78); Constantine (0.45)		
Area km ² :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	36.5	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km ²):	15	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.18
Urban population (%):	73	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	26

Economy

GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	198,768	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	15
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	7,272	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30
GDP growth (%):	2.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	55
Public Debt (in % GDP):	11.1	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.7
External Debt (millions \$):	3,737	Unemployment rate (%):	11.4
Inflation Rate (%):	4.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.3
FDI		Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):	2,571	Agriculture (% of total employment):	20.7
Outflows (millions \$):	534	Industry (% of total employment):	26.0
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	53.0
Tourist arrivals (000):	2,070	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	323	Production (millions mt oil eq):	150.2
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	40.4
Receipts (millions \$):	1,942	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	1,138
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.0	Import (% energy used):	-273.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	57,361	76,517	19,156
in goods (millions \$)	44,767	72,780	28,012
in services (millions \$)	12,594	3,738	-8,857
in goods and services (% GDP)			

Main Trading Partners
Import: France (15%), China (10%), Italy (10%), Spain (7%), Germany (5%)
Export: United States (21%), Italy (12%), Spain (10%), France (9%), Netherlands (7%)

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	81.3/63.9	Human Development Index (Value):	0.713
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	93
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.1
Mean years of schooling:	7.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.3	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.07	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.8
Water resources (km ³):	11.7	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	76
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	182	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	61	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	6.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	15	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	17	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	99.0
Total armed forces (000):	317	Households with computer (per 100):	20.0
Military expenditure (% GDP):	4.5	Internet users (per 100):	14.0