

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	François Hollande
Head of Government:	Jean-Marc Ayrault

## Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

Socialist Party (PS, social democrat)	280	New Centre (NCE, centre-right, liberal)	12
Union for a Popular Movement (UMP, liberal conservative)	194	Radical Party of the Left (PRG, centre-left, social liberal)	12
Miscellaneous left (DVG)	22	Left Front (FG, anti-liberal left coalition)	10
Europe Ecology The Greens (EELV, ecologist)	17	Radical Party (centre-right, historical radicals)	6
Miscellaneous right (DVD)	15	Others	9

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.17)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.49); Lyon (1.49); Lille (1.04); Nice-Cannes (0.99); Toulouse (0.93)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,190	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	63.5	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	119	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.99
Urban population (%):	86	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; Debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,778,085
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	35,090
GDP growth (%):	1.7
Public Debt (in % GDP):	69.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.1

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	40,945
Outflows (millions \$):	90,146

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (000):	77,648
Tourism receipts (million \$):	56,282

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	16,705
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.6

## Economic Sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.2
Unemployment rate (%):	9.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.5

## Employment in

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	22.2
Services (% of total employment):	74.5

## Energy

Production (millions mt oil eq):	136.2
Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	251.4
Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	3,843
Import (% energy used):	46.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	872,621	804,252	-68,369
in goods (millions \$)	681,618	593,513	-88,105
in services (millions \$)	191,003	210,739	19,737
in goods and services (% GDP)	29.8	27.0	-2.8

## Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (17%), China (8%), Belgium (8%), Italy (7%), Spain (6%)
Export: Germany (17%), Italy (8%), Spain (7%), Belgium (7%), United Kingdom (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	114
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	58
Mean years of schooling:	10.6
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.25

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	512
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	69
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	332
Military expenditure (% GDP):	2.3

## Development

Human Development Index (Value):	0.893
Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	20

## Health

Physicians density (per 10,000):	33.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	66.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.7

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	5.5
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	481

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	16.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	21.3

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.8
Households with computer (per 100):	78.2
Internet users (per 100):	79.6