

ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Giorgio Napolitano
Head of Government:	Enrico Letta

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)			
Italy Common Good (IBC, Coalition led by the Democratic Party, social democrat)	345	With Monti for Italy Coalition (centrists)	47
The People of Freedom (Pdl, conservative) - Northern League (LN, regionalists, populist right)	125	Associative Movement Italians Abroad (MAIE)	2
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	109	South American Union for Italian Emigrants (USEI)	1
		Aosta Valley List (centre-left autonomists)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (3.30)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (2.91); Naples (2.37); Torino (1.61); Palermo (0.92); Bergamo (0.78)		
Area km ² :	301,340	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	61.0	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km ²):	206	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	2,196,334	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,422	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25
GDP growth (%):	0.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	73
Public Debt (in % GDP):	120.1	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	37.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Inflation Rate (%):	2.9	Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.8
FDI		Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):	29,059	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Outflows (millions \$):	47,210	Industry (% of total employment):	28.8
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	67.5
Tourist arrivals (000):	43,626	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	40,058	Production (millions mt oil eq):	31.1
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	165.1
Receipts (millions \$):	6,962	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	2,717
Receipts (in % GDP):	0.3	Import (% energy used):	81.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	640,838	608,198	-32,640	Import: Germany (16%), France (8%), China (7%), Netherlands (5%), Spain (5%) Export: Germany (13%), France (12%), United States (6%), Switzerland (5%), Spain (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	523,076	502,978	-20,098	
in services (millions \$)	117,762	105,220	-12,542	
in goods and services (% GDP)	30.3	28.8	-1.5	

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/98.7	Human Development Index (Value):	0.881
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	25
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65	Physicians density (per 10,000):	38.0
Mean years of schooling:	10.1	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	4.5	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.26	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Water resources (km ³):	191.3	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	602
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	789	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	15.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1	Marine (% of territorial waters):	17.4
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	19	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	157.9
Total armed forces (000):	368	Households with computer (per 100):	66.2
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.7	Internet users (per 100):	56.8