## Libya

**Official Name:** State of Libya  
**Form of Government:** Provisional parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Nouri Abusahmain (President of the General National Congress)  
**Head of Government:** Ali Zeidan

### Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Forces Alliance (NFA, nationalist and liberal)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice and Construction Party (JCP, Islamist)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Front Party (NFP, liberal and progressive)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union for the Homeland Party (liberal)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Tripoli (2.20)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Benghazi (1.00); Misrata (0.35); Zawiya (0.20)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area (km²)</td>
<td>1,759,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%)</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

- **GDP (millions $):** 34,707  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 5,904  
- **GDP growth (%):** 2.1  
- **Public Debt (in % GDP):** -16.3  
- **Public Deficit (in % of GDP):** -16.3  
- **External Debt (millions $):** -16.3  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 15.9  

### FDI

- **Inflows (millions $):** 0  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 233

### International tourism

- **Tourist arrivals (000):** -  
- **Tourism receipts (million $):** 170

### Migrant remittances

- **Receipts (millions $):** 19  
- **Receipts (in % GDP):** 0.1

### Total trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>15,635</td>
<td>13,016</td>
<td>-2,619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>11,200</td>
<td>12,986</td>
<td>1,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>4,435</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-4,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% GDP)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Society

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 95.8/83.3  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** -  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 110  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** -  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 7.3  
- **Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):** -  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** -

#### Water

- **Water resources (km³):** 0.7  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 796  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 83  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 3  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 18

#### Security

- **Total armed forces (000):** 76  
- **Military expenditure (% GDP):** 3.2

**Development**

- **Human Development Index (Value):** 0.769  
- **Human Development Index (Position in ranking):** 64

### Main Trading Partners

**Import:**
- Tunisia (11%), Italy (11%), Turkey (10%), China (10%), Egypt (7%)  

**Export:**
- Italy (27%), France (14%), Germany (13%), China (10%), Spain (6%)