

## PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Anibal Cavaco Silva
Head of Government:	Pedro Passos Coelho

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)			
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	108	Democratic Unity Coalition (CDU, Portuguese Socialist Party (PS)	16
Democratic and Social Centre - People's Party (CDS/PP, Christian democracy)	24	Communist Party - Ecologist Party "The Greens")	
		Left Bloc (BE, socialist / Trotskyist / communist)	8

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (2.84)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.37); Vilanova de Gaia (0.29); Amadora (0.18); Braga (0.18)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	92,090	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.31
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

<b>GDP &amp; Debt</b>		<b>Economic Sectors</b>	
GDP (millions \$):	237,985	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	23,658	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23
GDP growth (%):	-1.7	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74
Public Debt (in % GDP):	108.0	<b>Labour market</b>	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	56.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Inflation Rate (%):	3.6	Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.3
<b>FDI</b>		<b>Employment in</b>	
Inflows (millions \$):	10,344	Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.9
Outflows (millions \$):	12,639	Industry (% of total employment):	27.7
<b>International tourism</b>		Services (% of total employment):	
Tourist arrivals (000):	6,756	61.4	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	12,969	<b>Energy</b>	
<b>Migrant remittances</b>		Production (millions mt oil eq):	
Receipts (millions \$):	3,834	5.3	
Receipts (in % GDP):	1.6	Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	
		23.1	
		Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	
		2,176	
		Import (% energy used):	
		77.0	

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	94,812	85,744	-9,068	<b>Import:</b> Spain (31%), Germany (12%), France (7%), Italy (5%), Netherlands (5%) <b>Export:</b> Spain (24%), Germany (12%), France (12%), Angola (6%), United Kingdom (5%)
in goods (millions \$)	79,672	60,006	-19,667	
in services (millions \$)	15,139	25,738	10,599	
in goods and services (% GDP)	39.3	35.5	-3.8	

### Society

<b>Education</b>		<b>Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/94.0	Human Development Index (Value):	0.816
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	43
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	109	<b>Health</b>	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65	Physicians density (per 10,000):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.7	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	33.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	5.8	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.59	<b>Emissions</b>	
<b>Water</b>		CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	
Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.7	4.5	
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	812	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	73	..	
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8	<b>Protected areas</b>	
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	
		8.3	
		Marine (% of territorial waters):	
		3.1	
<b>Security</b>		<b>ICT</b>	
Total armed forces (000):	90	Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.4
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.8	Households with computer (per 100):	63.7
		Internet users (per 100):	55.3