

TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Moncef Marzouki
Head of Government:	Ali Laarayedh

Political Parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Constituent Assembly)			
Ennahda (Islamist)	89	Progressive Democratic Party (social liberal)	16
Congress for the Republic (social democratic)	29	The Initiative (Centrist)	5
Popular Petition for Freedom, Justice and Development (populist)	26	Democratic Modernist Pole (socialist)	5
Ettakatol (social democratic)	20	Afek Tounes (liberal)	4
		Others	23

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (0.98)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (0.86); Sousse (0.54); Ettadhamen (0.42); Gabès (0.34)		
Area km ² :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	69	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.91
Urban population (%):	73	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

Economy

GDP & Debt		Economic Sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	46,270	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,359	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33
GDP growth (%):	3.6	Services, value added (% of GDP):	58
Public Debt (in % GDP):	44.2	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.3
External Debt (millions \$):	19,215	Unemployment rate (%):	14.2
Inflation Rate (%):	3.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	30.7
FDI		Employment in	
Inflows (millions \$):	1,143	Agriculture (% of total employment):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	28	Industry (% of total employment):	..
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	..
Tourist arrivals (000):	6,903	Energy	
Tourism receipts (million \$):	3,477	Production (millions mt oil eq):	8.1
Migrant remittances		Consumption (millions mt oil eq):	9.6
Receipts (millions \$):	1,867	Consumption per capita (kg oil eq):	913
Receipts (in % GDP):	4.0	Import (% energy used):	16.0

Total trade	Imports	Exports	Balance	Main Trading Partners
in goods and services (millions \$)	25,801	22,495	-3,306	Import: France (18%), Italy (16%), Germany (7%), China (6%), Russia (6%) Export: France (31%), Italy (22%), Germany (9%), Libya (4%), Spain (4%)
in goods (millions \$)	22,623	17,876	-4,747	
in services (millions \$)	3,178	4,618	1,440	
in goods and services (% GDP)	55.8	48.9	-7.0	

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	81.4/71.1	Human Development Index (Value):	0.712
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99	Human Development Index (Position in ranking):	94
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	37	Physicians density (per 10,000):	12.2
Mean years of schooling:	6.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.0
Public expenditure in education (% of GDP):	6.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.10	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
Water resources (km ³):	4.6	Passenger cars (per 1,000 people):	87
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	296	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4	Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	13	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.9
Total armed forces (000):	48	Households with computer (per 100):	19.1
Military expenditure (% GDP):	1.6	Internet users (per 100):	39.1